Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (In Canadian dollars)

TRUE NORTH COMMERCIAL REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position (In thousands of Canadian dollars) (Unaudited)

	Se	eptember 30, 2020	D	ecember 31, 2019
Assets				
Non-current assets:				
Investment properties (note 4)	\$	1,370,995	\$	1,362,517
Instalment notes receivable		262		317
Deposits and other assets		2,732		593
Total non-current assets		1,373,989		1,363,427
Current assets:				
Derivative instruments (note 10)		_		14
Tenant and other receivables (note 5)		3,239		3,161
Prepaid expenses and deposits		2,164		3,202
Instalment notes receivable		73		83
Cash and cash equivalents		32,032		5,669
Total current assets		37,508		12,129
Total assets	\$	1,411,497	\$	1,375,556
Liabilities and Unitholders' Equity				
Non-current liabilities:				
Mortgages payable (note 6)	\$	781,665	\$	681,349
Derivative instruments (note 10)	·	4,218	,	122
Class B LP Units (note 7)		22,019		28,111
Total non-current liabilities		807,902		709,582
Current liabilities:				
Mortgages payable (note 6)		36,532		111,234
Tenant rental deposits and prepayments		7,335		5,275
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (note 9)		30,748		22,135
Derivative instruments (note 10)		1,276		_
Total current liabilities		75,891		138,644
Total liabilities		883,793		848,226
Unitholders' equity (note 11)		527,704		527,330
Total liabilities and unitholders' equity	\$	1,411,497	\$	1,375,556

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Approved on behalf of the Board of Trustees on November 5, 2020.

"William J. Biggar"	Trustee
	<u> </u>
"Roland A. Cardy"	Trustee

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income (In thousands of Canadian dollars)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

	Three months ended September 30						ns ended ber 30
	2020		2019		2020		2019
Revenue (note 13)	\$ 33,914	\$	25,668	\$	103,242	\$	76,924
Expenses:							
Property operating	8,126		6,580		24,746		19,534
Realty taxes	4,887		4,116		15,495		12,447
Income before the undernoted	20,901		14,972		63,001		44,943
Other income (expenses):							
General and administration expenses	(1,412)		(1,387)		(4,103)		(4,036)
Finance costs (note 14)	(7,233)		(5,053)		(21,676)		(15,334)
Transaction costs on sale of investment properties	(160)		(581)		(160)		(581)
Distributions on Class B LP Units (note 7)	(573)		(634)		(1,718)		(1,902)
Fair value adjustment of Class B LP Units (note 7)	(579)		(1,323)		6,092		(5,378)
Fair value adjustment of investment properties (note 4)	(1,806)		3,195		(4,597)		5,466
Unrealized gain (loss) on change in fair value of derivative instruments (note 10)	243		(44)		(5,386)		(425)
Net income and comprehensive income	\$ 9,381	\$	9,145	\$	31,453	\$	22,753

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Unitholders' Equity (In thousands of Canadian dollars)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

		Unit capital	 ome and	Total
	(r	ote 11(b))		
Unitholders' equity, January 1, 2019	\$	341,041	\$ 22,049	\$ 363,090
Changes during the period:				
Units issued, net of costs		76,615		76,615
Net income and comprehensive income for the period		_	22,753	22,753
Distributions		_	(26,258)	(26,258)
Issue of units under DRIP (note 11(e))		4,145	_	4,145
Unitholders' equity, September 30, 2019		421,801	18,544	440,345
Changes during the period:				
Units issued, net of costs		95,691		95,691
Net income and comprehensive income for the period		_	1,425	1,425
Distributions		_	(11,836)	(11,836)
Issue of units under DRIP (note 11(e))		1,705	_	1,705
Unitholders' equity, December 31, 2019		519,197	8,133	527,330
Changes during the period:				
Units issued, net of costs		14	_	14
Net income and comprehensive income for the period		_	31,453	31,453
Distributions		_	(38,039)	(38,039)
Issue of units under DRIP (note 11(e))		6,946		6,946
Unitholders' equity, September 30, 2020	\$	526,157	\$ 1,547	\$ 527,704

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows (In thousands of Canadian dollars)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

	Three months ended September 30			nths ended ember 30	
	2020		2019	2020	2019
Operating activities:					
Net income and comprehensive income for the period	\$ 9,381	\$	9,145	\$ 31,453 \$	22,753
Adjustments for financing activities included in income:					
Finance costs (note 14)	7,233		5,053	21,676	15,334
Unrealized loss (gain) on change in fair value of derivative	(0.40)		4.4	F 000	405
instruments (note 10) Distributions on Class B LP Units (note 7)	(243) 573		44 634	5,386 1,718	425 1,902
Fair value adjustment of Class B LP Units (note 7)	573 579		1,323	(6,092)	5,378
Adjustments for items not involving cash:	313		1,020	(0,032)	3,370
Fair value adjustment of investment properties (note 4)	1,806		(3,195)	4,597	(5,466)
Unit-based compensation expense	52		464	(280)	915
Change in other non-cash operating items	524		1,130	1,056	1,843
Change in non-cash operating working capital (note 15)	3,307		(253)	11,147	(2,748)
Cash provided by operating activities	23,212		14,345	70,661	40,336
Investing activities:					,
Net proceeds from sale of investment properties	401		8,115	401	8,115
Acquisitions	_		· —	_	(24,474)
Additions to investment properties (note 4)	(3,968)		(2,859)	(16,082)	(10,117)
Cash (used in) provided by investing activities	(3,567)		5,256	(15,681)	(26,476)
Financing activities:					
Proceeds from credit facilities	_		(17,780)		(3,800)
Proceeds from mortgage refinancing, net of costs	23,234		_	151,265	27,548
Repayments of mortgage refinancing	(22,131)		(4,686)	(110,324)	(9,201)
Principal payments on mortgages	(5,620)		(4,011)	(16,200)	(11,917)
Payments received on instalment notes receivable	22		27	65	96
Finance costs paid	(7,373)		(5,316)	(21,756)	(16,069)
Change in restricted cash	_		_	_	1,228
Unit issuance costs	(42)		76,475	(257)	76,381
Cash distributions to unitholders	(10,215)		(7,251)	(31,410)	(21,861)
Cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(22,125)		37,458	(28,617)	42,405
(Decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(2,480)		57,059	26,363	56,265
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	34,512		1,698	5,669	2,492
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 32,032	\$	58,757	\$ 32,032 \$	58,757
Supplemental cash flow information:					
Units issued under DRIP – unitholders	\$ 2,507	\$	1,320	\$ 6,568 \$	3,756
Units issued under DRIP – Class B LP Units	129		129	378	388

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

Organization:

True North Commercial Real Estate Investment Trust (the "REIT") is an unincorporated, open-ended real estate investment trust established pursuant to the second amended and restated declaration of trust made as of May 22, 2014 ("DOT"), and governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario. The REIT incorporated True North Commercial General Partner Corp. ("TNCGP") on November 16, 2012 and with TNCGP, formed True North Commercial Limited Partnership ("TNCLP") on November 16, 2012.

The REIT is listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") under the symbol TNT.UN. The registered office of the REIT is 1400 - 3280 Bloor Street West, Centre Tower, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M8X 2X3.

1. Basis of preparation:

(a) Statement of compliance:

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the REIT have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34, Interim Financial Reporting. Selected explanatory notes are included to explain significant events and transactions to understand the changes in financial position and performance of the REIT since the last audited annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2019. Certain information and note disclosures normally included in the annual consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") have been omitted or condensed.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved on behalf of the Board of Trustees on November 5, 2020.

(b) Basis of presentation:

The REIT holds its interest in investment properties and other assets and liabilities related to the investment properties in TNCLP, which is wholly owned by the REIT. All intercompany transactions and balances between the REIT and the subsidiary entities have been eliminated upon consolidation.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is the functional currency of the REIT.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for investment properties, class B limited partnership units of TNCLP ("Class B LP Units"), trust unit ("Unit") options, incentive units and derivative instruments, which are stated at their fair values.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

1. Basis of preparation (continued):

(c) Critical judgments and estimates:

In preparing these condensed consolidated interim financial statements, significant judgments made by management in applying accounting policies were the same as those applied to the audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2019.

2. Significant accounting policies:

The accounting policies applied by the REIT in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those applied by the REIT in its audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2019 with the addition of the new accounting standard applied on January 1, 2020 as noted below:

Amendment to IFRS 3: Definition of a Business ("IFRS 3")

The amendment to IFRS 3 clarifies to be considered a business, an acquisition would have to include an input and a substantive process that together significantly contribute to the ability to create outputs. Also, it clarifies a business can exist without including all of the inputs and processes needed to create outputs.

This amendment has no impact on the condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the REIT.

3. Impact of COVID-19:

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak of COVID-19 was a global pandemic which has resulted in the federal and provincial governments enacting a series of public health and emergency measures to combat the spread of the virus thus impacting business operations both nationally and internationally.

Rent concessions

The duration and impact of COVID-19 is currently unknown and the Canadian federal and provincial governments have enacted subsidies and other stimulus in an attempt to stabilize economic conditions. Since the pandemic was declared, certain tenants of the REIT have required financial assistance in the form of short-term rental deferrals or participation in the Canadian Emergency Commercial Rent Assistance ("CECRA") program.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

3. Impact of COVID-19 (continued):

For the nine months ended September 30, 2020, the REIT agreed to defer rental payments of approximately \$434 (\$198 - Q3-2020) for certain tenants. \$410 of these deferred rental payments are to be paid by December 31, 2020. \$289 of this amount was received as of November 5, 2020 which is in line with the rent deferral agreements.

The REIT's assessment of expected credit losses is subjective and is based upon forward looking assessments of collectability. As a result, any expected credit loss is uncertain and the assumptions upon which it is based may change due to the ongoing uncertainty caused by COVID-19.

The REIT has recognized a \$116 and \$186 expense in property operating expenses representing its 25% rental contribution granted to tenants as part of the CECRA program for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020.

On October 9, 2020, the Federal Government announced a new Canada Emergency Rent Subsidy (CERS) program to assist businesses experiencing a significant drop in revenue as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Further details regarding CERS are expected to be finalized in Q4-2020.

Fair value of investment properties

Throughout Canada, investment activity in the third quarter remained limited. The fair value of the REIT's investment properties at September 30, 2020 is based upon the best available market data, including capitalization rates; however given the continued uncertainty around the duration of the pandemic and the potential negative impact it may have on certain sectors of the real estate industry and its tenants, it is not possible to predict how the fair value of the REIT's investment properties may be impacted.

The REIT continues to monitor the economic impact COVID-19 is having on its operations and future cash flows, which ultimately impacts the value of the underlying real estate. The future cash flows of an investment property are based upon rental income from current leases and assumptions about occupancy rates, market rents from future leases and the cash outflows arising from current and future leases. The REIT continues to revise its estimates concerning rental growth and lease renewal assumptions to reflect expected market conditions, and currently, future cash flows are predicted to remain relatively stable as government and credit rated tenants comprise the majority of the REIT's tenant base. It is not possible however, to determine with certainty how COVID-19 will continue to impact the REIT's investment properties. Significant changes in rental income, occupancy rates, tenant inducements and market rents could negatively impact future valuations of the REIT's investment properties.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

4. Investment properties:

The following table summarizes the changes in investment properties for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019:

	lr	nvestment properties
Balance, December 31, 2018 Acquisitions Additions Dispositions Amortization of leasing costs, tenant inducements and straight-line rents Fair value adjustment	\$	928,137 25,342 10,117 (8,700) (1,163) 5,466
Balance, September 30, 2019 Acquisitions Additions Amortization of leasing costs, tenant inducements and straight-line rents Fair value adjustment Balance, December 31, 2019		959,199 405,452 4,324 (377) (6,081) 1,362,517
Additions Dispositions Amortization of leasing costs, tenant inducements and straight-line rents Fair value adjustment		16,082 (2,250) (757) (4,597)
Balance, September 30, 2020	\$	1,370,995

The REIT determines the fair value of investment properties by developing a range of acceptable values based on the discounted cash flow method and the direct capitalization method, both of which are generally accepted appraisal methodologies. The key valuation assumptions for the REIT's investment properties are set out in the following table:

	September 30, 2020	September 30, 2019
Terminal and direct capitalization rates - range	4.75% to 10.25%	4.75% to 10.25%
Terminal and direct capitalization rate - weighted average	6.27%	6.39%
Discount rates - range	5.75% to 10.25%	5.75% to 10.25%
Discount rate - weighted average	7.07%	7.19%

The fair value of the REIT's investment properties are sensitive to changes in key valuation assumptions. Changes in the terminal and direct capitalization rates and discount rates would result in changes to the fair value of the REIT's investment properties as set out in the following table:

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

4. Investment properties (continued):

	Sep	tember 30, 2020	Sept	ember 30, 2019
Weighted average terminal and direct capitalization rate:				
25-basis points increase	\$	(43,375)	\$	(30,773)
25-basis points decrease		46,490		32,240
Weighted average discount rate:				
25-basis points increase		(41,128)		(28,902)
25-basis points decrease		43,294		29,568

Refer to note 3, Impact of COVID-19, for a discussion of the impact of COVID-19 on the REIT's business and operations, including the valuation of investment properties.

On September 30, 2020 the REIT completed the sale of 534 Queens Avenue, London, Ontario for a sale price of \$2,250. Proceeds included an interest-only vendor take-back mortgage of \$1,725. The assets and liabilities associated with the property have been derecognized.

5. Tenant and other receivables:

	September 30, 2020	December 31, 2019		
Tenant receivables Other receivables	\$ 1,987 1,252	\$ 2,294 867		
	\$ 3,239	\$ 3,161		

The REIT has recognized a \$116 and \$186 expense in property operating expenses representing its 25% rental contribution granted to tenants as part of the CECRA program for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020. Refer to note 3, Impact of COVID-19, for a discussion of the impact of COVID-19 on the REIT's business and operations.

6. Mortgages payable:

As at September 30, 2020, the REIT had \$822,032 (December 31, 2019 – \$795,856) of principal balances of mortgages outstanding. The mortgages carry a weighted average fixed interest rate of 3.37% (December 31, 2019 – 3.38%) and a weighted average term to maturity of 4.31 years (December 31, 2019 – 3.87 years). All interest rates are fixed for the term of the respective mortgages except for two (December 31, 2019 – seven) of the REIT's mortgages that have utilized interest rate swaps to fix their floating interest rates (note 10). The mortgages are secured by first and second charges on the respective properties.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

6. Mortgages payable (continued):

As at September 30, 2020, mortgages are repayable as follows:

				Debt				
	S	cheduled		maturing		Total		cheduled
	principal		C	during the		ortgages	interest	
		payments		period		payable		payments
2020 - remainder of year	\$	5,779	\$	-	\$	5,779	\$	6,886
2021		23,441		14,210		37,651		26,934
2022		22,127		147,764		169,891		24,463
2023		16,307		141,596		157,903		17,332
2024		14,703		79,399		94,102		14,226
Thereafter		23,529		333,177		356,706		19,147
Face value	\$	105,886	\$	716,146	\$	822,032	\$	108,988
Unamortized mark to market mortgage adjust	stmer	nts				270		
Unamortized financing costs						(4,105)		
Total mortgages payable					\$	818,197		

The following table provides a breakdown of the current and non-current portions of mortgages payable:

	Sep	tember 30, 2020	Ded	cember 31, 2019
Current:				
Mortgages payable	\$	37,590	\$	112,240
Unamortized mark to market mortgage adjustments		52		22
Unamortized financing cost		(1,110)		(1,028)
		36,532		111,234
Non-current:				
Mortgages payable		784,442		683,616
Unamortized mark to market mortgage adjustments		218		230
Unamortized financing cost		(2,995)		(2,497)
		781,665		681,349
	\$	818,197	\$	792,583

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

7. Class B LP Units:

Class B LP Units have economic and voting rights equivalent, in all material respects, to Units and are indirectly exchangeable on a one-for-one basis for Units at the option of the holder.

The following table summarizes the changes in Class B LP Units for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019:

	Class B LP Units	Amount
Outstanding, January 1, 2019	4,268,837 \$	24,162
Fair value adjustment (note 19 (b)(iv))	_	5,378
Outstanding, September 30, 2019	4,268,837	29,540
Class B LP Units exchanged to Units Fair value adjustment (note 19 (b)(iv))	(412,655)	(2,984) 1,555
Outstanding, December 31, 2019	3,856,182	28,111
Fair value adjustment (note 19 (b)(iv))		(6,092)
Outstanding, September 30, 2020	3,856,182 \$	22,019

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, distributions on Class B LP Units were \$573 (September 30, 2019 - \$634) and 1,718 (September 30, 2019 - 1,902), respectively, and have been recorded as an expense in the condensed consolidated interim statements of income and comprehensive income.

8. Credit facility:

The REIT has a credit agreement with a Canadian chartered bank for a \$20,000 (December 31, 2019 - \$20,000) unsecured floating rate revolving credit facility. The facility bears interest on cash advances at 225 basis points per annum above the prime rate or 325 basis points per annum over the floating banker's acceptance rate and matures on December 1, 2020. This facility was undrawn as at September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

9. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities:

	September 30 202			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Finance costs payable Distributions payable Unit-based compensation liability (note 11(c)(iii))	\$	23,820 2,173 4,257 498	\$	15,276 1,751 4,196 912
	\$	30,748	\$	22,135

10. Derivative instruments:

The REIT has entered into various interest rate swaps to limit its interest rate exposure from floating to fixed for the terms of certain mortgages. The interest rate swaps expire co-terminously upon the maturity of the corresponding mortgages.

The combined notional principal amount of the outstanding interest swap contracts at September 30, 2020 was \$79,126 (December 31, 2019 – \$129,488). Total unrealized gain on change in the fair value of the derivative instruments for the three months ended September 30, 2020 was \$243 (unrealized loss in 2019 - \$44) and total unrealized loss of \$5,386 (2019 - \$425) for the nine months ended September 30, 2020.

11. Unitholders' equity:

(a) Units:

The REIT is authorized to issue an unlimited number of Units and an unlimited number of special voting units. Each Unit confers the right to one vote at any meeting of unitholders and to participate *pro rata* in all distributions by the REIT and, in the event of termination or winding-up of the REIT, in the net assets of the REIT. The unitholders of the REIT have the right to require the REIT to redeem their Units on demand. The Units have no par value.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

11. Unitholders' equity (continued):

(b) Units outstanding:

The following table summarizes the changes in Units for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019:

	Units	Amount
Balance, December 31, 2018	57,216,643	\$ 341,041
Issue of Units for cash – public offering	12,201,500	80,530
Issue of Units – non-executive Trustee Unit issuance plan	3,427	23
Issue of Units – DRIP	654,066	4,145
Issue of Units – options exercised	62,269	440
Issuance costs	_	(4,378)
Balance, September 30, 2019	70,137,905	421,801
Issue of Units for cash – public offering	11,638,000	80,535
Issue of Units – acquisition of investment property	2,148,904	15,000
Issue of Units – exchange of Class B LP Units (note 7)	412,655	2,984
Issue of Units – DRIP	247,359	1,705
Issue of Units – options exercised	177,606	1,281
Issuance costs	_	(4,109)
Balance, December 31, 2019	84,762,429	519,197
Issue of Units – DRIP	1,192,667	6,946
Issue of Units – options exercised	35,112	271
Issuance costs	_	(257)
Balance, September 30, 2020	85,990,208	\$ 526,157

(c) Unit-based compensation plans:

(i) Incentive Unit Plan:

On June 10, 2019, the REIT established an incentive trust unit plan (the "Incentive Unit Plan"). The Incentive Unit Plan issues two types of units: (i) deferred Units ("Deferred Units"); and (ii) restricted Units ("Restricted Units"), collectively ("Incentive Units"). Deferred Units are granted to the non-executive Trustees as part of a Trustee's annual fees and vest immediately.

The Trustees may, at their discretion, grant restricted units to certain Trustees, officers of the REIT and its subsidiaries and certain eligible service providers, subject to such restrictions (i.e vesting requirements) the Trustees may impose. The Trustees may not extend any vesting conditions beyond November 30 of the third calender year from grant date.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

11. Unitholders' equity (continued):

Incentive Units granted under the Incentive Unit Plan are classified as liabilities (note 9) and Unitbased compensation expense is recognized in general and administration expenses over the vesting period of the Incentive Units. Incentive Units are revalued at each reporting period and fair value adjustments recorded in general and administration expenses.

The following table summarizes the changes in Incentive Units for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019:

	Incentive Units		Amount
Balance at January 1, 2019	_	\$	
Incentive Units granted	10,900	·	74
Balance, September 30, 2019	10,900		74
Incentive Units granted Fair value adjustments	6,077		43 4
Balance, December 31, 2019	16,977		121
Incentive Units granted Fair value adjustments	68,652 —		165 (16)
Balance, September 30, 2020	85,629	\$	270

The fair value of Restricted Units is determined using the Black-Scholes option pricing model.

(ii) Unit Options:

On June 10, 2019 the non-executive trustee unit issuance plan was terminated and the Unit-based compensation plan suspended and no further options will be granted. Options that have or will vest are eligible to be exercised prior to the applicable expiry dates.

The following table summarizes the changes in Unit based options outstanding for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019:

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

11. Unitholders' equity (continued):

	Number of Unit options	ex	Weighted average ercise price	Weighted average remaining contractual life (in years)	Number of Unit options exercisable
Outstanding, December 31, 2018	2,160,500	\$	6.32	3.15	970,474
Unit options exercised	(313,664)		6.16		<u> </u>
Outstanding, September 30, 2019	1,846,836		6.35	2.70	1,032,302
Unit options exercised	(431,663)		6.22		
Outstanding, December 31, 2019	1,415,173		6.38	2.83	785,313
Unit options exercised	(254,998)		6.29		
Outstanding, September 30, 2020	1,160,175		6.41	2.17	840,819

Options outstanding as of September 30, 2020 consist of the following:

Exercise price	Unit Options Outstanding	Unit Options exercisable	Expiry Date
\$6.04	85,000	85,000	August 5, 2021
\$6.28	124,168	124,168	November 14, 2021
\$6.17	180,003	180,003	August 11, 2022
\$6.44	206,168	103,994	November 16, 2022
\$6.43	267,502	159,994	March 9, 2023
\$6.66	297,334	187,660	September 20, 2023
	1,160,175	840,819	

Unit option expense is determined using the Black-Scholes option pricing model.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

11. Unitholders' equity (continued):

(iii) For the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, the amount of Unit based compensation liability included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities (note 9) is as follows:

Balance, December 31, 2018	\$ 63
Unit options expense	60
Unit options exercised	(278)
Fair value adjustment	855
Balance, September 30, 2019	\$ 700
Unit options expense	10
Unit options exercised	(425)
Deferred units granted	`117 [´]
Fair value adjustment	510
Balance, December 31, 2019	\$ 912
Unit options expense	21
Unit options exercised	(367)
Deferred units granted	138
Restricted units expense	27
Fair value adjustment	(233)
Balance, September 30, 2020	\$ 498

Unit based compensation expense for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 was \$93 (2019 - \$57) and \$186 (2019 - \$156), respectively, and is included in general and administration expenses.

(d) Distributions:

Under the DOT, the total amount of income to be distributed to unitholders for each calendar month is at the discretion of the Trustees, however, the total income distributed shall not be less than the amount necessary to ensure the REIT will not be liable to pay income tax under Part I of the *Tax Act* (Canada) for any year.

The REIT currently pays a monthly distribution of \$0.0495 per Unit or \$0.594 per Unit on an annualized basis.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, the REIT declared distributions of \$38,039 and \$26,258, respectively.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

11. Unitholders' equity (continued):

(e) Dividend reinvestment plan ("DRIP"):

Pursuant to the DRIP, unitholders can elect to reinvest cash distributions into additional Units at a 3% discount to the weighted average closing price of the Units for the five trading days immediately preceding the applicable date of distribution. On September 15, 2020, the REIT amended the DRIP plan resulting in a 1% discount for distributions payable on November 16, 2020.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, the REIT issued 1,192,667 and 654,066 Units under the DRIP for a value of \$6,946 and \$4,145, respectively.

12. Transactions with related parties:

Starlight Group Properties Holdings Inc. ("Starlight") is considered a related party of the REIT as Starlight is controlled by the Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer of the REIT, who is also a significant unitholder of the REIT. The REIT has engaged Starlight or an affiliate of Starlight to perform certain services, as outlined below.

- (a) Pursuant to an asset management agreement (the "Asset Management Agreement"), Starlight is to perform asset management services for a base annual management fee calculated and payable on a monthly basis in arrears on the first day of each month equal to 0.35% of the sum of: (i) the historical purchase price of the properties; and (ii) the cost of any capital expenditures incurred by the REIT or any of its affiliates in respect of the properties.
- (b) Pursuant to the Asset Management Agreement, Starlight is entitled to receive an acquisition fee in respect of properties announced to be acquired, directly or indirectly, by the REIT as a result of such properties having been presented to the REIT by Starlight and calculated as follows:
 - (i) 1.0% of the purchase price of a property, on the first \$100,000 of properties acquired in each fiscal year;
 - (ii) 0.75% of the purchase price of a property, on the next \$100,000 of properties acquired in each fiscal year; and
 - (iii) 0.50% of the purchase price on properties in excess of \$200,000 of properties acquired in each fiscal year.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

12. Transactions with related parties (continued):

- (c) An annual incentive fee is payable by the REIT equal to 15% of the REIT's funds from operations ("FFO") per Unit in excess of FFO per Unit for fiscal 2013 plus 50% of the annual increase in the weighted average consumer price index (or other similar metric, as determined by the Trustees) of the jurisdictions in which the properties are located.
- (d) Pursuant to the Asset Management Agreement, Starlight is entitled to a capital expenditure fee equal to 5% of all hard construction costs incurred on each capital project with costs in excess of \$1,000, excluding work done on behalf of tenants or any maintenance capital expenditures.
- (e) The REIT reimburses Starlight for all reasonable out-of-pocket expenses in connection with the performance of the services described in the Asset Management Agreement, including capital expenditures, or such other services which the REIT and Starlight agree in writing are to be provided from time to time.

The following table presents the expenses incurred for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019:

	Three months ended September 30			Nine months Septembe	
	2020	2019		2020	2019
Asset management fees Acquisition fees	\$ 1,143 \$ —	794 —	\$	3,401 \$	2,358 245
Other expenses	120	73		173	119

At September 30, 2020, \$387 (December 31, 2019 - \$370) is included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

No incentive fees were earned or capital expenditure fees charged for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

13. Revenue:

The components of the REIT's revenues for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

			ths ended ber 30		s ended per 30		
		2020		2019		2020	2019
Base rent Property operating and realty tax recoveries	\$	19,765 13,224	\$	13,836 10,734	\$	59,511 40,902	\$ 42,020 32,046
Parking and other		925		1,098		2,829	2,858
	\$	33,914	\$	25,668	\$	103,242	\$ 76,924

14. Finance costs:

The following table presents the financing costs incurred for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019:

	Three months ended September 30					ns ended ber 30	
	2020 2019				2020		2019
Interest on mortgages payable	\$ 6,940	\$	4,630	\$	20,738	\$	13,991
Other interest expense and standby fees	18		152	•	100		568
Amortization of mortgage discounts (premiums)	(5)		(6)		(17)		(23)
Amortization of financing costs	280		277		855		798
	\$ 7,233	\$	5,053	\$	21,676	\$	15,334

15. Change in non-cash operating working capital:

The change in non-cash operating working capital for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

	Three months ended September 30			Sep	Nine months ende September 30 2020 201		
	2020		2019	2020		2019	
Deposits	\$ 6	\$	193 \$	(414)	\$	185	
Tenant and other receivables	418		264	(78)		148	
Prepaid expenses and deposits	846		(2,702)	1,038		(3,534)	
Tenant rental deposits and prepayments	526		256	2,060		483	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	1,511		1,736	8,541		(30)	
	\$ 3,307	\$	(253) \$	11,147	\$	(2,748)	

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

16. Commitments and contingencies:

As at September 30, 2020, the REIT has entered into commitments for building renovations totaling \$2,499 (December 31, 2019 - \$1,347).

17. Segmented disclosure:

All of the REIT's assets and liabilities are in, and its revenue is derived from, Canadian commercial real estate. The REIT's investment properties are, therefore, considered by management to have similar economic characteristics.

18. Capital management:

The REIT's capital management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2019.

The REIT was in compliance with all financial covenants as at September 30, 2020.

19. Risk management and fair values:

(a) Risk management:

In the normal course of business, the REIT is exposed to a number of risks that can affect its operating performance. These risks and the actions taken to manage them are as follows:

(i) Interest rate risk:

The REIT is subject to the risks associated with debt financing, including the risk of interest rates on floating-rate debt rising before long-term fixed rate debt is arranged and existing mortgages may not be able to be refinanced on terms similar or more favourable than those currently in place.

The REIT's objective of managing interest rate risk is to minimize the volatility of interest expense which impacts earnings.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

19. Risk management and fair values (continued):

As at September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, the REIT's interest-bearing financial instruments were:

		Carrying value						
	September 30, 2020	Dece	ember 31, 2019					
Fixed-rate instruments:								
Mortgages payable	\$ 822,032	\$	795,856					
Variable-rate instruments:								
Credit facility	\$ —	\$						

The REIT is exposed to interest rate risk on its floating-rate debt on certain of its properties which is mitigated by entering into interest rate swaps (note 10).

An increase (decrease) of 100 basis points in interest rates at September 30, 2020 for the REIT's variable-rate financial instruments would have no impact on net income and comprehensive income.

(ii) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk that: (a) one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the REIT by failing to discharge its obligations; and (b) the possibility that tenants may experience financial difficulty and be unable to meet their rental obligations.

The REIT is exposed to credit risk on financial assets and its exposure is generally limited to the carrying amount on the condensed consolidated interim statements of financial position. The REIT monitors its risk exposure regarding obligations with counterparties through the regular assessment of counterparties' credit positions.

The REIT mitigates the risk of credit loss with respect to tenants by evaluating their creditworthiness, obtaining security deposits, and geographically diversifying its portfolio. The REIT monitors outstanding receivables on a monthly basis to ensure a reasonable allowance is provided for all uncollectible amounts. With the exception of the tenants who participated in the CECRA program, as discussed in note 3, the REIT reviewed all outstanding receivables and assessed the risk of uncollectibility to be low.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

19. Risk management and fair values (continued):

An aging of billed trade receivables, including past due but not impaired amounts is as follows:

	Septem	nber 30, 2020	Dec	ember 31, 2019
0 to 30 days 31 to 90 days	\$	239 287	\$	1,068 227
Over 90 days		501		76
Total	\$	1,027	\$	1,371

(b) Fair values:

The fair values of the REIT's financial assets and liabilities, except as noted below, approximate their carrying values due to their short-term nature.

The REIT uses various methods in estimating the fair values of its financial instruments and investment properties. The fair value hierarchy reflects the significance of inputs used in determining the fair values.

- Level 1 quoted prices in active markets;
- Level 2 inputs other than quoted prices in active markets or valuation techniques where significant inputs are based on observable market data; and
- Level 3 valuation technique for which significant inputs are not based on observable market data.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

19. Risk management and fair values (continued):

The tables below presents the REIT's assets and liabilities measured or disclosed at fair value:

September 30, 2020		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total
Assets:								
	\$		\$		\$	1,370,995	\$	1,370,995
Investment properties	φ		φ		φ	1,370,993	φ	
Instalment notes receivable		_		516		_		516
	\$	_	\$	516	\$	1,370,995	\$	1,371,511
Liabilities:								
Mortgages payable	\$	_	\$	854,500	\$	_	\$	854,500
Class B LP Units		22,019		_		_		22,019
Derivative instruments, net		_		5,494		_		5,494
Unit-based compensation		_		_		498		498
	\$	22,019	\$	859,994	\$	498	\$	882,511

December 31, 2019		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total
Assets:								
	Φ		Φ		Φ	1 262 517	Φ	1 262 517
Investment properties	\$	_	\$	_	\$	1,362,517	\$	1,362,517
Instalment notes receivable		_		591		_		591
	\$	_	\$	591	\$	1,362,517	\$	1,363,108
Liabilities:								
Mortgages payable	\$		\$	795,700	\$	_	\$	795,700
Class B LP Units		28,111				_		28,111
Derivative instruments, net		_		108		_		108
Unit-based compensation		_		_		912		912
	\$	28,111	\$	795,808	\$	912	\$	824,831

The following summarizes the significant methods and assumptions used in estimating fair values of the REIT's assets and liabilities measured at fair value:

(i) Investment properties:

The REIT determines the fair value of investment properties by developing a range of acceptable values based on the discounted cash flow method and the direct capitalization method, both of which are generally accepted appraisal methodologies. The key valuation assumptions of the REIT's investment properties is described in note 4.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of Canadian dollars, except Unit and per Unit amounts)

Three and nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 (Unaudited)

19. Risk management and fair values (continued):

(ii) Instalment notes receivable:

The fair value of instalment notes receivable is estimated based on the present value of future receipts, discounted at the yield on a Government of Canada bond with the nearest maturity date to the underlying instalment note, plus an estimated credit spread at the reporting date for a comparable financial instrument. The estimated fair value of instalment notes receivable at September 30, 2020 was approximately \$516 (December 31, 2019 - \$591).

(iii) Mortgages payable:

The fair value of mortgages payable is estimated based on Level 2 inputs which take into account the present value of future payments, discounted at the yield on a Government of Canada bond with the nearest maturity date to the underlying mortgage, plus an estimated credit spread at the reporting date for a comparable mortgage. The estimated fair value of mortgages payable at September 30, 2020 was approximately \$854,500 (December 31, 2019 - \$795,700).

(iv) Class B LP Units:

Pursuant to IFRS 13, Fair Value Measurement, if an asset or a liability measured at fair value has a bid and an ask price, the price within the bid-ask spread that is the most representative of fair value in the circumstances shall be used to measure fair value. The REIT has chosen to use the closing market price of Units as a practical measure for fair value measurement of its Class B LP Units.

(v) Unit-based compensation:

Incentive Units granted are carried at fair value, the REIT has chosen to use the closing market price of Units as a practical measure for fair value measurement of its Incentive Units.

Unit options granted are carried at fair value, estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model for option valuation using level 3 inputs as described in note 11(c)(ii).

(vi) Derivative instruments:

Derivative instruments, such as interest rate swaps, are valued using a valuation technique with level 2 market-observable inputs. The most frequently applied valuation technique includes forward pricing models, using present value calculations. The models incorporate various inputs including forward rates and interest rate curves.